

D. Complete the table with the correct form of the verb to be in past.

	<b>Affirmative</b>	<b>Negative</b>	<b>Interrogative</b>
I / he / she / it	I was He was		
You / we / they		We weren't They weren't	
<b>Wh-questions</b>			
Where _____ you yesterday?	! _____ at the mall.		
Where _____ she last week?	She _____ at school.		

E. Complete the sentences with: was – were – wasn't – weren't.

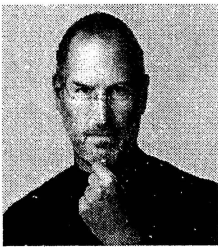
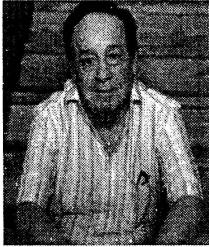






- Sharon \_\_\_\_\_ at home all afternoon.
- Abraham \_\_\_\_\_ (not) at the mall yesterday.
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ Charles last night?
- Louise \_\_\_\_\_ at a soccer match last Saturday.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Brad and Sarah best friends in high school?
- The girls \_\_\_\_\_ (not) at school. They \_\_\_\_\_ on vacation.
- Where \_\_\_\_\_ you yesterday morning?
- Jenny \_\_\_\_\_ (not) at the library. She \_\_\_\_\_ at the coffee shop.
- \_\_\_\_\_ the movie good?
- Howard \_\_\_\_\_ (not) at home. He \_\_\_\_\_ at his office.

F. Choose the correct answer.

- We \_\_\_\_\_ at a concert yesterday. The music \_\_\_\_\_ really good.  
a) was...was      b) was...were      c) were...was
- Karen \_\_\_\_\_ at school yesterday.  
a) wasn't      b) weren't      c) isn't
- My parents \_\_\_\_\_ in Monterrey last week.  
a) was      b) were      c) are
- I \_\_\_\_\_ at the beach yesterday. The weather \_\_\_\_\_ hot and sunny.  
a) was...was      b) were...was      c) was...were
- Tom and Susan \_\_\_\_\_ at the supermarket last weekend.  
a) was      b) were      c) are

D. Label the pictures with the names of the famous people.

Roberto Gómez Bolaños	Michael Jackson	Paul Walker	Steve Jobs
Frida Kahlo	John Lennon	Amy Winehouse	Heath Ledger

			
_____	_____	_____	_____
computer designer (1955-2011) USA	actor (1929-2014) Mexico	actor (1973-2013) USA	painter (1907-1954) Mexico
			
_____	_____	_____	_____
singer (1983-2011) UK	singer and song writer (1940-1980) UK	singer (1958-2009) USA	actor (1979-2008) Australia

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E. Work in pairs. Ask and answer questions about these people, as in the example:

Student A: Who was Steve Jobs?

Student B: He was a designer.

Student A: When was he born?

Student B: He was born in 1955.

Student A: Where was he born?

Student B: He was born in the United States.

Student A: When did he die?

Student B: He died in 2011.



C. Read the biographies and circle the correct form of the verb to be in past.



Elizabeth II **was / were** born in 1926. Elizabeth's only sister, Princess Margaret, **was / were** born in 1930. The two princesses **wasn't / weren't** educated at school. During her grandfather's reign, Elizabeth **was / were** third in the line of succession to the throne. She **was / were** 13 years old when she fell in love with Philip of Greece and Denmark. She **was / were** 21 when their engagement **was / were** officially announced on July 9<sup>th</sup>, 1947. Nowadays, she is the Queen of England.



Heathcliff Andrew "Heath" Ledger **was / were** an Australian actor and director. He **was / were** born in 1979. After performing roles in the Australian television, he left for the United States in 1998. He **was / were** a passionate chess player. Also, Ledger's relationship with the press in Australia **was / were** turbulent. He died in 2008 from an accidental intoxication from prescription drugs.



The Wright brothers, Orville and Wilbur **was / were** two American brothers who flew the world's first successful airplane. Wilbur **was / were** born in 1867 and Orville **was / were** born in 1871. Both **was / were** smart children. Orville died in 1948 from a heart attack and Wilbur died on May 30<sup>th</sup>, 1912.



(73)

D. Read the texts again and complete the table.

1. Queen Elizabeth's year of birth:	
2. Heath Ledger's nationality:	
3. Heath Ledger's hobby:	
4. Orville and Wilbur's relationship:	
5. Wilbur's date of death:	

## Lesson 2 What did you do?



### 1. Last Weekend

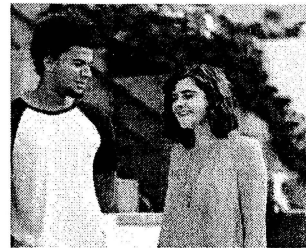
Track 43

A. Which of these activities do you do on weekends?

play sports	watch Netflix	surf the Internet	check Facebook
clean the house	study for an exam	listen to music	cook

B. Listen to a conversation and check what Amy and James did last weekend.

	Amy	James
1. Exercised		
2. Cleaned the house		
3. Visited his / her parents		
4. Studied		
5. Watched TV		



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### 2. Regular Verbs

Writing Regular Verbs in the Past Form		
<b>The simple past is formed by adding <i>-ed</i> to the base form of the verb.</b>		
cook + ed = cooked	listen + ed = listened	invent + ed = invented
<b>For regular verbs ending in the vowel <i>-e</i>, add <i>-d</i>.</b>		
dance + d = danced	name + d = named	graduate + d = graduated
<b>For regular verbs that end in a vowel + <i>y</i>, add <i>-ed</i>.</b>		
play + ed = played	enjoy + ed = enjoyed	stay + ed = stayed
<b>For regular verbs that end in a consonant + <i>y</i>, change the <i>-y</i> to <i>-i</i> and add <i>-ed</i>.</b>		
study + ed = studied	try + ed = tried	cry + ed = cried

A. Tell your partner which activities from exercise A (Activity 1) you did last weekend.

*Example: I cleaned the house last weekend.*





Track 45

### 3. Irregular Verbs

A. Look at the pictures, listen and practice. Notice the past forms of the verbs in bold.

<p>They <b>met</b> in 1999, They <b>got</b> married in 2012. They <b>had</b> a beautiful wedding.</p>	<p>She <b>saw</b> a movie last night. She <b>ate</b> popcorn and <b>drank</b> soda.</p>	<p>We <b>went</b> on vacation to the beach two years ago. We <b>swam</b> in the ocean and <b>made</b> sand castles. We <b>had</b> a lot of fun!</p>

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B. Complete the chart. Then compare with a partner.

present	past
meet	met
	got
	had

present	past
	saw
	ate
	drank

present	past
	went
	made
	swam

C. Complete the paragraph with the correct form of the verb in parentheses. Use past simple.

Carlos <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (have) a bad day yesterday. He <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (get up) late and he <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (take) a taxi to work but he <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (got) to work late. He <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (sit) at his desk and <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (find) a note. He <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (read) the note: "Independence Day. No work". Carlos <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (go) home and <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) for hours.



D. Complete the charts with the simple past of the irregular verbs. Then listen and repeat.

Track 47

Base form	Past
be born	
become	
build	
buy	
do	
drive	
fly	
give	
grow up	
keep	

Base form	past
know	
leave	
lose	
make	
read	
run	
say	
sell	
send	
sleep	

Base form	Past
speak	
spend	
swim	
take	
teach	
tell	
think	
wake up	
wear	
win	

E. Write your own diary about what you did yesterday, and share it with your partner.




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Layout (1)	Task completion (3)	Grammatical accuracy (3)	Spelling and vocabulary (3)

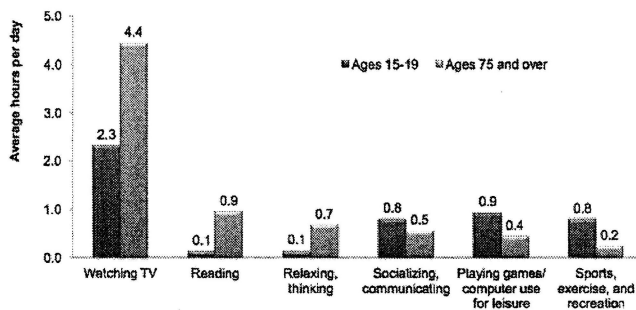
# Unit 2: What are you doing?

## Lesson 1 Free Time Activities

### 1. Free Time Activities

A. Read the information and in pairs answer the questions.

Average hours spent per day in leisure and sports activities, by young and old people



➤ Do you do any of these activities in your free time?

➤ What other free time activities do you do?

➤ How many hours do you spend doing them?

(35)

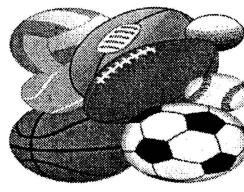
B. Check the activities you do in your free time.



read



go to the movies



play sports



listen to music



go shopping



surf the internet



spend time with friends



go camping



see a play



eat out



go for a walk



go cycling

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## 4. Famous People

A. Match the picture with the adjective.



kind



famous



friendly



honest



poor



funny



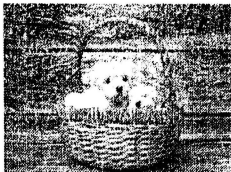
intelligent



serious



rich



lovely

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B. Complete the sentences with an adjective.

1. Juan Gabriel was a \_\_\_\_\_ Mexican singer.
2. Charles Chaplin was a \_\_\_\_\_ English actor.
3. Albert Einstein was very \_\_\_\_\_. He developed The Theory of Relativity.
4. My grandmother was very \_\_\_\_\_. She helped all the people.
5. He was very \_\_\_\_\_. He never laughed.

C. In pairs, describe someone you know using the adjectives above, as in the example.  
*My friend Miguel is honest and friendly.*  
*My sister is intelligent and funny.*



## 2. There Was / There Were

A. Read the text and answer the questions.

There was a school party yesterday. There were lots of music and food. The music was really good and there were some people dancing. There was also a big table with some hamburgers and hot dogs, but there wasn't a cake. There were some drinks too. There were some sodas and beer. There were some of my friends but there weren't any teachers. It was fun.



(65)

1. When was the school party? \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Was it good? \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Was there any food? \_\_\_\_\_.
4. How was the music? \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Were there any teachers? \_\_\_\_\_.

B. Complete the table.

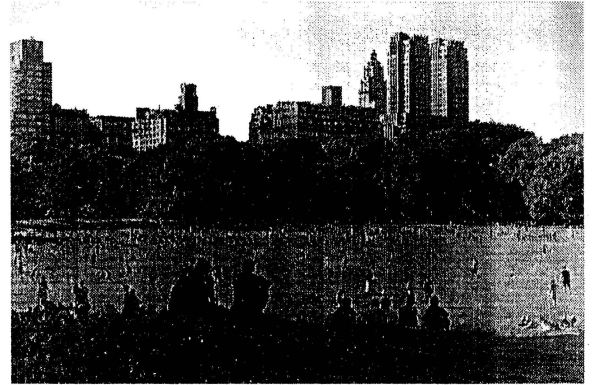
Affirmative	Negative	Questions and Short answers
<b>There was</b> a party yesterday.	_____ a cake.	<b>Was there</b> a cake? Yes, _____. No, <b>there wasn't</b> .
_____ some of my friends.	<b>There weren't</b> any teachers.	_____ a lot of people? Yes, <b>there were</b> . No, _____.

C. Complete the sentences. Use there was/ there were / there wasn't / there weren't.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ an interesting program on TV last night. It was really good.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ any boats on the lake yesterday. It was very cold and windy.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ some new computer magazines at the newsstand.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ (not) a party last Saturday.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ pasta for lunch.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ (not) many students in class yesterday.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ a big dog in our garden this morning. Is it yours?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ some books on the desk.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ (not) much milk in the fridge.

*Don't forget!*  
Some (affirmative sentences)  
Any (negative sentences and questions)

F. Look at the pictures below. Write questions using the words given and *was there... / were there...?*, as in the examples:



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many stores Were there many stores?  
 a movie theater \_\_\_\_\_  
 restaurants \_\_\_\_\_  
 bookstores \_\_\_\_\_  
 a supermarket \_\_\_\_\_  
 a museum \_\_\_\_\_

a bank Was there a bank?  
 a lake \_\_\_\_\_  
 a coffee shop \_\_\_\_\_  
 animals \_\_\_\_\_  
 stores \_\_\_\_\_  
 many people \_\_\_\_\_

G. Work in pairs. Student A: imagine you were in one of the places above yesterday, and answer your partner's questions. Student B: ask the questions to your partner. Then change roles.



*Example:*

*Student B: Where were you yesterday?*

*Student A: I was at the mall.*

*Student B: Was there...*

H. Write a paragraph describing a place or event (a party, a concert, etc.) where you recently were. Mention the people, the food, the weather, prices etc.




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